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Statistical Release

CSD Release No. 01/2025

17th March 2025.

Consumer Price Index – Quarter 4, 2024

[Base Period: November 2019 = 1000]

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is compiled to indicate average changes in the prices of goods purchased by Tuvalu households nationwide, with quarterly price collections carried out on selected outlets or retailers across Funafuti. The selected items were derived from the HIES of 2015/2016 and the weights were rebased on November 2019.

This release aims to provide information on the volatility of prices, based on the prices collected for the fourth quarter of 2024. A decrease in the annual inflation rate by 1.5 percent was observed for this quarter, the average annual inflation rate was 1.2 percent, and the quarterly inflation rate decreased by 0.5 percent.

For further information, please contact us at statistics@gov.tv, or visit our website at stats.gov.tv

The next Consumer Price Index for the first quarter of 2025 will be released on 07th April 2025.

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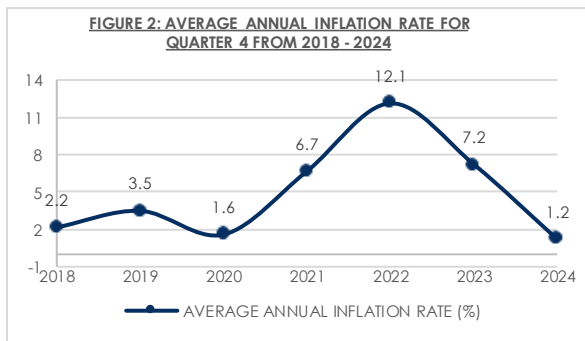
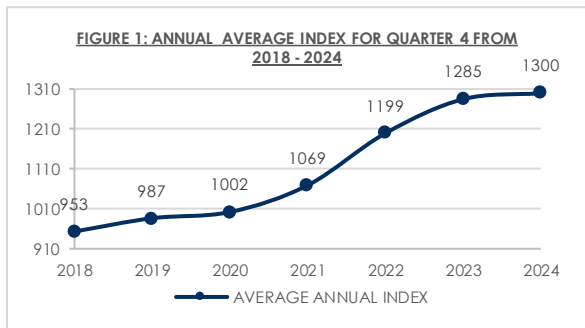
Key Indicators

| Quarterly Change | Q3, 2024 | Q4, 2024 |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| All Group Index | 1292 | 1286 |
| Inflation | | -0.5% |
| Annual Change | Q4, 2023 | Q4, 2024 |
| All Group Index | 1305 | 1286 |
| Inflation | | -1.5% |
| Average Annual Change | Q1-Q4, 2024 | |
| Inflation | 1.2% | |

Price Trends

Figure 1 below shows the trend of the average annual price index and Figure 2 shows the trend in the average annual inflation rate for the fourth quarter of each year from 2018 to 2024.

Overall, figure 1 implies that on average the prices of goods have continued to increase since the demonstrated period. The peak in the average inflation rate in 2022 as shown in Figure 2 highlights the rise in prices during the COVID 19 period, which began around early 2022 in Tuvalu.



the previous quarter 3. The changes compared below compare the indices of quarter 4, 2024 to quarter 3, 2024.

The analysis of the quarterly growth rate (inflation) in Figure 3 presents;

- **Clothing & Textiles** group increased by **7.3 percent**, influenced by *Clothing's index* which had increased by 7.8 percent.
- **Alcohol & Tobacco** group increased by **3.6 percent**, influenced by *Tobacco* which had increased by 5.6 percent.
- **The Housing** group increased by **0.02 percent**, and it was mainly influenced by the *Fuel & Electricity* index which increased by 1.4 percent.
- The **Transport** group did not change from the previous quarter.
- **Miscellaneous** group decreased by **2.3 percent**, influenced by *Cleaning Materials* index which had decreased by 9.4 percent.
- The **Food** group index decreased by **5.1 percent**, which was largely influenced by the *Cereals* index which decreased by 14.6 percent, and the *Fish* index which also decreased by 1.7 percent.

In the fourth quarter of 2024, the CPI slightly increased from -1.4 percent in quarter 3, 2024 to -0.5 percent (Figure 4).

Quarterly Change

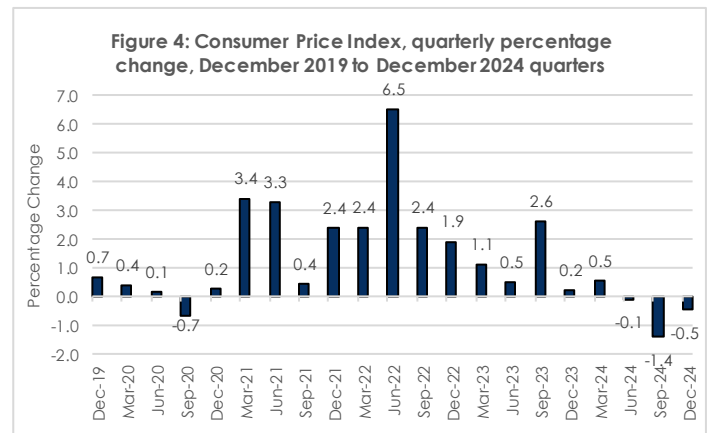
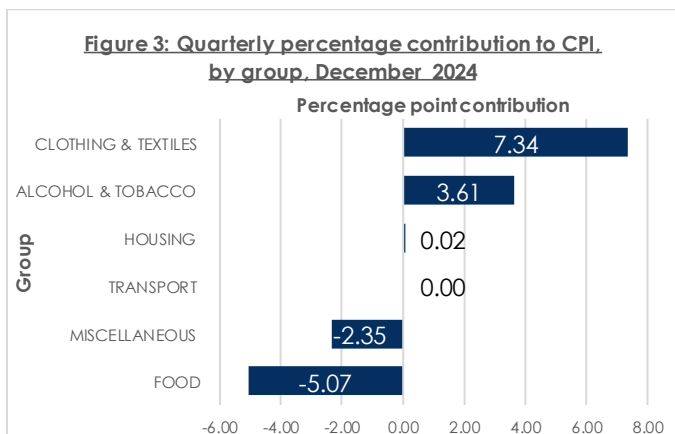
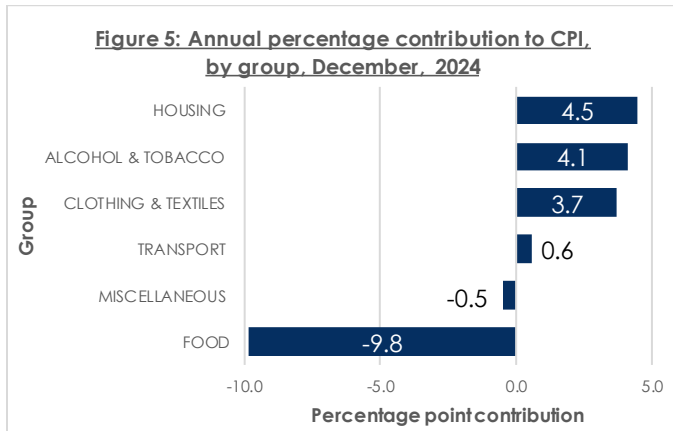


Figure 3 shows the contributions of each group to the changes in the price level (inflation) when compared to

Annual Change

The changes described in this section are a comparison of the price indices for the fourth quarter of 2024, with that of the fourth quarter of 2023. Figure 5 demonstrates the contributions of each group to the changes in the price level (inflation) when compared to the same quarter of the previous year.



The analysis of the annual growth rate (inflation) in Figure 5 presents;

- **Housing** group increased by **4.5 percent**, influenced by *House Maintenance* which had increased by 18.0 percent and *Fuel & Electricity* index which increased by 5.9 percent.
- **Alcohol & Tobacco** group increased by **4.1 percent**, which was influenced mainly by *Tobacco* index which increased by 5.6 percent.
- **Clothing & Textiles** group increased by **3.7 percent**, and was influenced by *Clothing's* index which increased by 4.6 percent.

- **Transport** group slightly increased by **0.6 percent**, which was influenced by *Private Transport* index increased by 0.7 percent.
- **Miscellaneous** group decreased by **0.5 percent**, influenced by *Cleaning Materials* index which had decreased by 8.2 percent and *Telecom* index which also decreased by 5.1 percent.
- The **Food** group decreased significantly by **9.8 percent**, and was mainly influenced by the *Cereals* index which decreased by 15.4 percent, *Cooking Oil & Fats* index which decreased by 14.7 percent and the *Meat* index which also decreased by 14.0 percent.

For the 12 months to December 2024, the CPI inflation rate decreased by 1.5 percent (Figure 6).

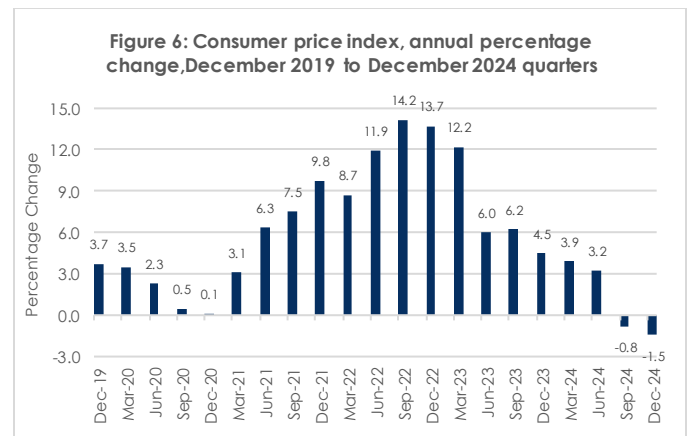


TABLE 1: INDICES AND INFLATION RATES

| YEAR | QUARTER | INDEX | | INFLATION RATE (%) | | |
|------|---------|-------|---------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | Total | Average | Annual | Average Annual | Quarterly |
| 2017 | Mar-17 | 927 | | 4.1 | | 2.6 |
| | Jun-17 | 929 | | 4.2 | | 0.2 |
| | Sep-17 | 935 | | 3.7 | | 0.6 |
| | Dec-17 | 942 | 933 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2018 | Mar-18 | 948 | | 2.3 | | 0.6 |
| | Jun-18 | 945 | | 1.8 | | -0.3 |
| | Sep-18 | 956 | | 2.3 | | 1.1 |
| | Dec-18 | 964 | 953 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | Mar-19 | 970 | | 2.3 | | 0.6 |
| | Jun-19 | 983 | | 4.0 | | 1.4 |
| | Sep-19 | 993 | | 3.9 | | 1.0 |
| | Dec-19 | 1000 | 987 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| 2020 | Mar-20 | 1004 | | 3.5 | | 0.4 |
| | Jun-20 | 1005 | | 2.3 | | 0.1 |
| | Sep-20 | 998 | | 0.5 | | -0.7 |
| | Dec-20 | 1001 | 1002 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| 2021 | Mar-21 | 1035 | | 3.1 | | 3.4 |
| | Jun-21 | 1069 | | 6.3 | | 3.3 |
| | Sep-21 | 1073 | | 7.5 | | 0.4 |
| | Dec-21 | 1099 | 1069 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 2.4 |
| 2022 | Mar-22 | 1125 | | 8.7 | | 2.4 |
| | Jun-22 | 1197 | | 11.9 | | 6.5 |
| | Sep-22 | 1226 | | 14.2 | | 2.4 |
| | Dec-22 | 1249 | 1199 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 1.9 |
| 2023 | Mar-23 | 1262 | | 12.2 | | 1.1 |
| | Jun-23 | 1269 | | 6.0 | | 0.5 |
| | Sep-23 | 1302 | | 6.2 | | 2.6 |
| | Dec-23 | 1305 | 1285 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 0.2 |
| 2024 | Mar-24 | 1311 | | 3.9 | | 0.5 |
| | Jun-24 | 1310 | | 3.2 | | -0.1 |
| | Sep-24 | 1292 | | -0.8 | | -1.4 |
| | Dec-24 | 1286 | 1300 | -1.5 | 1.2 | -0.5 |

TABLE 2: PRICE INDICES BY QUARTER

| ITEMS | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec |
| 1. FOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 MEAT | 1001 | 1010 | 1001 | 1120 | 1278 | 1435 | 1418 | 1434 | 1440 | 1471 | 1529 | 1417 | 1360 | 1302 | 1207 | 1218 |
| 1.2 FISH | 1231 | 1249 | 1249 | 1249 | 1298 | 1309 | 1371 | 1481 | 1478 | 1423 | 1542 | 1541 | 1564 | 1606 | 1376 | 1353 |
| 1.3 DAIRY PRODUCE | 1005 | 964 | 977 | 1001 | 1058 | 1309 | 1272 | 1305 | 1444 | 1445 | 1448 | 1173 | 1217 | 1217 | 1268 | 1182 |
| 1.4 CEREALS | 1032 | 1039 | 1049 | 1051 | 1080 | 1096 | 1172 | 1183 | 1142 | 1213 | 1268 | 1260 | 1264 | 1259 | 1249 | 1067 |
| 1.5 SUGAR AND SWEETS | 976 | 958 | 962 | 1035 | 1036 | 1067 | 1120 | 1106 | 1167 | 1147 | 1157 | 1347 | 1328 | 1433 | 1479 | 1500 |
| 1.6 VEGETABLES AND FRUITS | 913 | 922 | 930 | 949 | 974 | 827 | 964 | 1095 | 1056 | 1074 | 1116 | 1113 | 1162 | 1154 | 1124 | 1124 |
| 1.7 BEVERAGES | 1266 | 1266 | 1225 | 1241 | 1244 | 1254 | 1322 | 1327 | 1334 | 1383 | 1300 | 1497 | 1816 | 1794 | 1678 | 2184 |
| 1.8 COOKING OIL & FATS | 1050 | 1083 | 1074 | 1108 | 1096 | 1163 | 1293 | 1365 | 1328 | 1346 | 1126 | 1256 | 1272 | 1167 | 987 | 1071 |
| 1.9 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD | 1030 | 1157 | 1157 | 1162 | 1164 | 1164 | 1207 | 1229 | 1401 | 1371 | 1404 | 1392 | 1415 | 1409 | 1379 | 1554 |
| 1 FOOD GROUP | 1034 | 1042 | 1042 | 1092 | 1157 | 1230 | 1267 | 1293 | 1307 | 1331 | 1360 | 1352 | 1354 | 1345 | 1284 | 1218 |
| 2. ALCOHOL & SMOKES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 ALCOHOL | 1050 | 1043 | 1053 | 1076 | 1076 | 1146 | 1219 | 1245 | 1245 | 1222 | 1195 | 1408 | 1382 | 1418 | 1428 | 1428 |
| 2.2 TOBACCO | 1020 | 1610 | 1659 | 1659 | 1682 | 1739 | 1773 | 1841 | 1841 | 1909 | 1943 | 1909 | 1909 | 1909 | 1909 | 2016 |
| 2 ALCOHOL & TOBACCO GROUP | 1033 | 1370 | 1403 | 1412 | 1425 | 1488 | 1539 | 1589 | 1589 | 1618 | 1626 | 1697 | 1686 | 1701 | 1705 | 1767 |
| 3. CLOTHING & TEXTILES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 CLOTHINGS | 1070 | 1107 | 1070 | 1126 | 981 | 981 | 1128 | 1128 | 1105 | 1018 | 962 | 1165 | 1131 | 1082 | 1131 | 1219 |
| 3.2 TEXTILE | 676 | 595 | 595 | 595 | 541 | 514 | 703 | 703 | 584 | 324 | 324 | 416 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 395 |
| 3 CLOTHING & TEXTILES GROUP | 982 | 992 | 964 | 1007 | 882 | 876 | 1032 | 1032 | 988 | 862 | 819 | 997 | 963 | 925 | 963 | 1034 |
| 4. TRANSPORT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 SHIP FARES | 1122 | 1122 | 1122 | 1122 | 1122 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 | 1083 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 | 1060 |
| 4.2 AIR FARES | 1252 | 1252 | 1252 | 1252 | 1252 | 839 | 858 | 858 | 858 | 841 | 765 | 765 | 765 | 765 | 765 | 765 |
| 4.4 PRIVATE TRANSPORT | 1004 | 1002 | 1038 | 1038 | 1048 | 1168 | 1223 | 1250 | 1234 | 1140 | 1130 | 1125 | 1137 | 1150 | 1132 | 1132 |
| 4 TRANSPORT GROUP | 1025 | 1024 | 1056 | 1056 | 1065 | 1141 | 1192 | 1216 | 1202 | 1116 | 1102 | 1097 | 1108 | 1119 | 1103 | 1103 |
| 5. HOUSING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 HOUSE RENTAL | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| 5.2 HOUSE MAINTENANCE | 1036 | 1036 | 1036 | 1143 | 1143 | 1143 | 1153 | 1153 | 1347 | 1485 | 1441 | 1430 | 1455 | 1455 | 1688 | 1688 |
| 5.3 FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | 1011 | 1013 | 1018 | 1018 | 1018 | 1099 | 1099 | 1117 | 1118 | 1119 | 1120 | 1150 | 1193 | 1201 | 1201 | 1218 |
| 5.4 HOUSEHOLDS APPLIANCES | 1168 | 1151 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1087 | 1173 | 1143 | 1129 | 1125 | 1134 | 1035 | 1174 | 1174 | 1063 |
| 5 HOUSING GROUP | 1025 | 1024 | 1029 | 1035 | 1035 | 1086 | 1079 | 1099 | 1107 | 1114 | 1112 | 1131 | 1151 | 1169 | 1182 | 1182 |
| 6. MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 EDUCATION | 1587 | 1252 | 1252 | 1252 | 1230 | 1233 | 1316 | 1316 | 1411 | 1160 | 1174 | 1133 | 1133 | 1133 | 1147 | 1147 |
| 6.2 TELECOM | 1058 | 1058 | 982 | 982 | 874 | 1196 | 1196 | 1196 | 1391 | 1391 | 1852 | 1938 | 1927 | 1839 | 1839 | 1839 |
| 6.3 ENTERTAINMENT | 1005 | 1026 | 1038 | 1038 | 1034 | 1022 | 1064 | 1064 | 1037 | 1057 | 1153 | 1153 | 1153 | 1153 | 1390 | 1390 |
| 6.4 TOILETRIES | 1033 | 1033 | 1095 | 1095 | 1084 | 1194 | 1147 | 1131 | 1188 | 1189 | 1189 | 1196 | 1200 | 1203 | 1203 | 1203 |
| 6.5 CLEANING MATERIALS | 1046 | 1046 | 1011 | 1011 | 1026 | 1073 | 1031 | 1031 | 997 | 1181 | 1166 | 1115 | 1178 | 1165 | 1130 | 1024 |
| 6.6 MISCELLANEOUS | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1686 | 1000 | 1000 | 922 | 922 | 1078 | 1078 | 1078 |
| 6 MISCELLANEOUS GROUP | 1073 | 1056 | 1034 | 1034 | 1004 | 1124 | 1117 | 1115 | 1181 | 1214 | 1361 | 1367 | 1384 | 1358 | 1393 | 1360 |
| TOTAL ALL GROUP EXPENDITURE | 1035 | 1069 | 1073 | 1099 | 1125 | 1197 | 1226 | 1249 | 1262 | 1269 | 1302 | 1305 | 1311 | 1310 | 1292 | 1286 |

TABLE 3: PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE

| ITEMS | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec |
| 1. FOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 MEAT | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 20.3 | 27.7 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 28.1 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 7.8 | -1.2 | -5.6 | -11.5 | -21.0 | -14.0 |
| 1.2 FISH | 4.1 | 6.8 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 18.6 | 13.9 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 12.9 | -10.8 | -12.2 |
| 1.3 DAIRY PRODUCE | 5.2 | -2.6 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 35.8 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 10.4 | 13.8 | -10.1 | -15.7 | -15.8 | -12.5 | 0.7 |
| 1.4 CEREALS | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -15.4 |
| 1.5 SUGAR AND SWEETS | -4.8 | -7.3 | -0.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 16.4 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 21.8 | 13.8 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 11.3 |
| 1.6 VEGETABLES AND FRUITS | -6.9 | -10.3 | -2.4 | -0.3 | 6.7 | -10.3 | 3.7 | 15.3 | 8.4 | 30.0 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 1.7 BEVERAGES | 25.2 | 23.9 | 11.4 | 12.9 | -1.7 | -0.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 10.2 | -1.7 | 12.8 | 36.2 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 45.9 |
| 1.8 COOKING OIL & FATS | 7.8 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 20.4 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 15.7 | -12.9 | -8.0 | -4.2 | -13.2 | -12.4 | -14.7 |
| 1.9 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD | 1.0 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 11.7 |
| 1 FOOD GROUP | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -5.6 | -9.8 |
| 2. ALCOHOL & SMOKES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 ALCOHOL | 3.7 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 6.6 | -2.0 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 16.1 | 19.5 | 1.4 |
| 2.2 TOBACCO | 2.0 | 61.0 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 64.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 5.6 |
| 2 ALCOHOL & TOBACCO GROUP | 2.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| 3. CLOTHING & TEXTILES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 CLOTHINGS | 3.3 | 6.8 | -6.0 | -1.1 | -8.4 | -11.4 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 3.8 | -14.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 4.6 |
| 3.2 TEXTILE | -47.9 | -54.2 | -54.2 | -54.2 | -20.0 | -13.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 8.0 | -36.8 | -53.8 | -40.9 | -34.0 | 18.8 | 18.8 | -4.9 |
| 3 CLOTHING & TEXTILES GROUP | -10.3 | -9.4 | -18.0 | -14.3 | -10.2 | -11.7 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 12.0 | -1.6 | -20.7 | -3.4 | -2.5 | 7.3 | 17.6 | 3.7 |
| 4. TRANSPORT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 SHIP FARES | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 0.0 | -5.5 | -5.5 | -5.5 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2 AIR FARES | 25.2 | 25.2 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 0.0 | -33.0 | -31.5 | -31.5 | -31.5 | 0.2 | -10.8 | -10.8 | -10.8 | -9.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.4 PRIVATE TRANSPORT | 0.4 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 17.7 | -2.4 | -7.6 | -10.0 | -7.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 4 TRANSPORT GROUP | 2.5 | 2.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 12.8 | -2.2 | -7.6 | -9.8 | -7.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 5. HOUSING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 HOUSE RENTAL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.2 HOUSE MAINTENANCE | 1.1 | -2.1 | -7.0 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 8.0 | -2.0 | 17.1 | 18.0 |
| 5.3 FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| 5.4 HOUSEHOLDS APPLIANCES | 16.8 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -6.9 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 3.5 | -3.3 | -9.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | -6.2 |
| 5 HOUSING GROUP | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 4.5 |
| 6. MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 EDUCATION | 58.7 | 30.5 | -5.2 | -5.2 | -22.5 | -1.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 14.7 | -5.9 | -10.8 | -13.9 | -19.7 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 1.2 |
| 6.2 TELECOM | 5.8 | 5.8 | -7.2 | -7.2 | -17.4 | 13.1 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 59.2 | 16.3 | 54.8 | 62.0 | 38.5 | 32.3 | -0.7 | -5.1 |
| 6.3 ENTERTAINMENT | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 6.4 TOILETRIES | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 15.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 9.7 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 6.5 CLEANING MATERIALS | 4.6 | 5.1 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | -2.8 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 8.2 | 18.2 | -1.3 | -3.1 | -8.2 |
| 6.6 MISCELLANEOUS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.8 | -45.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 17.0 |
| 6 MISCELLANEOUS GROUP | 6.7 | 5.8 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -6.4 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| TOTAL ALL GROUP EXPENDITURE | 3.1 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.2 | -0.8 | -1.5 |

TABLE 3: PERCENTAGE QUARTERLY CHANGE

| ITEMS | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec |
| 1. FOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 MEAT | 7.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 12.3 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | -7.3 | -4.0 | -4.3 | -7.3 | 0.9 |
| 1.2 FISH | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 8.0 | -0.2 | -3.7 | 8.4 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | -14.3 | -1.7 |
| 1.3 DAIRY PRODUCE | 0.7 | -4.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 23.8 | -2.9 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -19.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 4.1 | -6.8 |
| 1.4 CEREALS | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 1.0 | -3.5 | 6.2 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -14.6 |
| 1.5 SUGAR AND SWEETS | 1.2 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | -1.2 | 5.4 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 16.4 | -1.4 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| 1.6 VEGETABLES AND FRUITS | -4.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | -15.2 | 16.7 | 13.5 | -3.5 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 4.4 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 0.0 |
| 1.7 BEVERAGES | 15.1 | 0.0 | -3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.7 | -6.0 | 15.1 | 21.3 | -1.2 | -6.5 | 30.2 |
| 1.8 COOKING OIL & FATS | 11.6 | 3.2 | -0.9 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 5.6 | -2.7 | 1.3 | -16.3 | 11.5 | 1.3 | -8.3 | -15.4 | 8.5 |
| 1.9 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD | 2.0 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 14.0 | -2.1 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -2.1 | 12.7 |
| 1 FOOD GROUP | 4.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -5.1 |
| 2. ALCOHOL & SMOKES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 ALCOHOL | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 17.8 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2.2 TOBACCO | 2.0 | 57.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 |
| 2 ALCOHOL & TOBACCO GROUP | 1.3 | 32.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 4.3 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| 3. CLOTHING & TEXTILES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 CLOTHINGS | -6.0 | 3.4 | -3.3 | 5.2 | -12.9 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -7.8 | -5.5 | 21.1 | -3.0 | -4.3 | 4.5 | 7.8 |
| 3.2 TEXTILE | -47.9 | -12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.1 | -5.0 | 36.8 | 0.0 | -16.9 | -44.4 | 0.0 | 28.1 | -7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| 3 CLOTHING & TEXTILES GROUP | -16.4 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 4.5 | -12.4 | -0.7 | 17.8 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -12.7 | -5.0 | 21.7 | -3.4 | -3.9 | 4.1 | 7.3 |
| 4. TRANSPORT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 SHIP FARES | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2 AIR FARES | 78.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -33.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -9.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.4 PRIVATE TRANSPORT | 6.0 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 2.2 | -1.3 | -7.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -1.5 | 0.0 |
| 4 TRANSPORT GROUP | 10.3 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | -1.2 | -7.2 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 |
| 5. HOUSING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 HOUSE RENTAL | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.2 HOUSE MAINTENANCE | -7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 10.2 | -3.0 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.3 FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 5.4 HOUSEHOLDS APPLIANCES | 17.2 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.9 | 7.9 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -8.7 | 13.4 | 0.0 | -9.4 |
| 5 HOUSING GROUP | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.9 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 6. MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 EDUCATION | 20.3 | -21.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 7.2 | -17.8 | 1.1 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 6.2 TELECOM | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.2 | 0.0 | -11.1 | 36.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 33.2 | 4.6 | -0.6 | -4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6.3 ENTERTAINMENT | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 0.0 |
| 6.4 TOILETRIES | -4.8 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 10.2 | -3.9 | -1.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6.5 CLEANING MATERIALS | 1.5 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.6 | -4.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 18.4 | -1.3 | -4.3 | 5.6 | -1.1 | -3.1 | -9.3 |
| 6.6 MISCELLANEOUS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.6 | -40.7 | 0.0 | -7.8 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 MISCELLANEOUS GROUP | 1.4 | -1.6 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 12.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 12.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 2.6 | -2.3 |
| TOTAL ALL GROUP EXPENDITURE | 3.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.5 |

